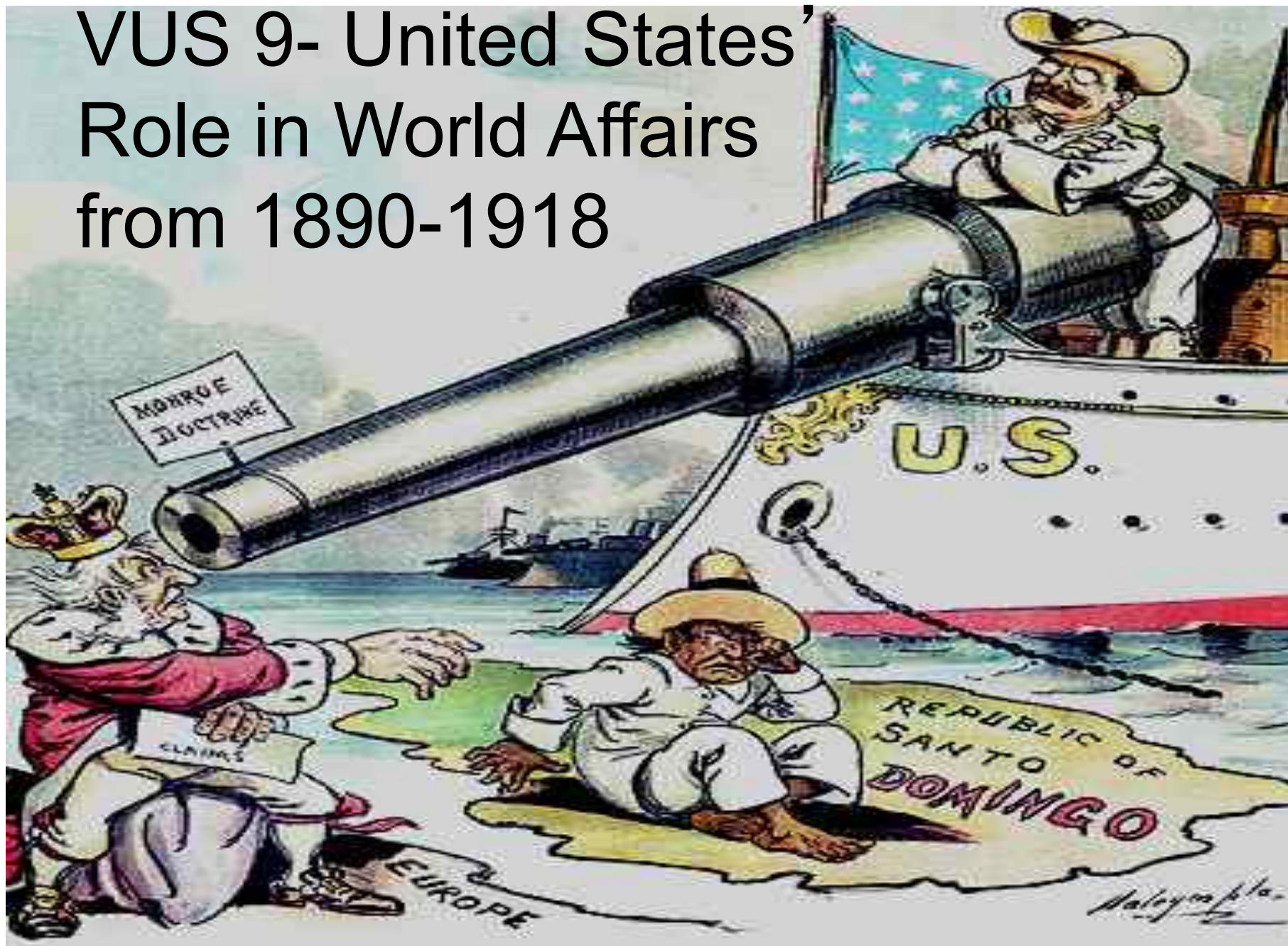


# VUS 9- United States' Role in World Affairs from 1890-1918



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## TERMS TO KNOW

- **IMPERIALISM**-THE POLICY OF EXTENDING A NATION' S AUTHORITY OVER OTHER COUNTRIES BY ECONOMIC, POLITICAL, OR MILITARY MEANS.
  - **ISOLATIONISM**-OPPOSITION TO POLITICAL AND ECONOMIC DEALINGS WITH OTHER COUNTRIES.
  - **ANNEX-ANNEXATION-** TO INCORPORATE A TERRITORY INTO AN EXISTING POLITICAL STATE OR NATION.
  - **PROTECTORATE-**A COUNTRY WHOSE AFFAIRS ARE PARTIALLY CONTROLLED BY ANOTHER COUNTRY.
-

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# Why America became IMPERIALISTIC

1. Desire for military strength
    - Expansion of Navy (3<sup>rd</sup> largest in the world)
  2. Thirst for new markets
    - Industrial and agricultural overproduction
  3. Belief in cultural superiority
-

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# EXPANSIONISM LEADS TO IMPERIALISM

- U.S. NEEDED NEW MARKETS FOR ALL THOSE GOODS PRODUCED FROM **INDUSTRIAL REVOLUTION** SO WE EXPANDED OUR TRADE MARKETS FROM JUST EUROPE. THIS GROWTH IN INTERNATIONAL TRADE WAS THE 1ST “**GLOBAL ECONOMY**”
-

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Foreign Policy Grows:

## THE FIRST GLOBAL ECONOMY

- **Open Door Policy** (John Hay-U.S. Secretary of State)-directed towards China
  - Proposed a policy that would give all nations equal trading rights in China
-

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# Foreign Policy

- **Dollar Diplomacy-\$\$\$\$\$\$**
    - ❑ President Taft
    - ❑ Urged American Banks and businesses to invest in Latin America.
    - ❑ Promised that the U.S.would step in if unrest threatened their investments.
-

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# Foreign Policy

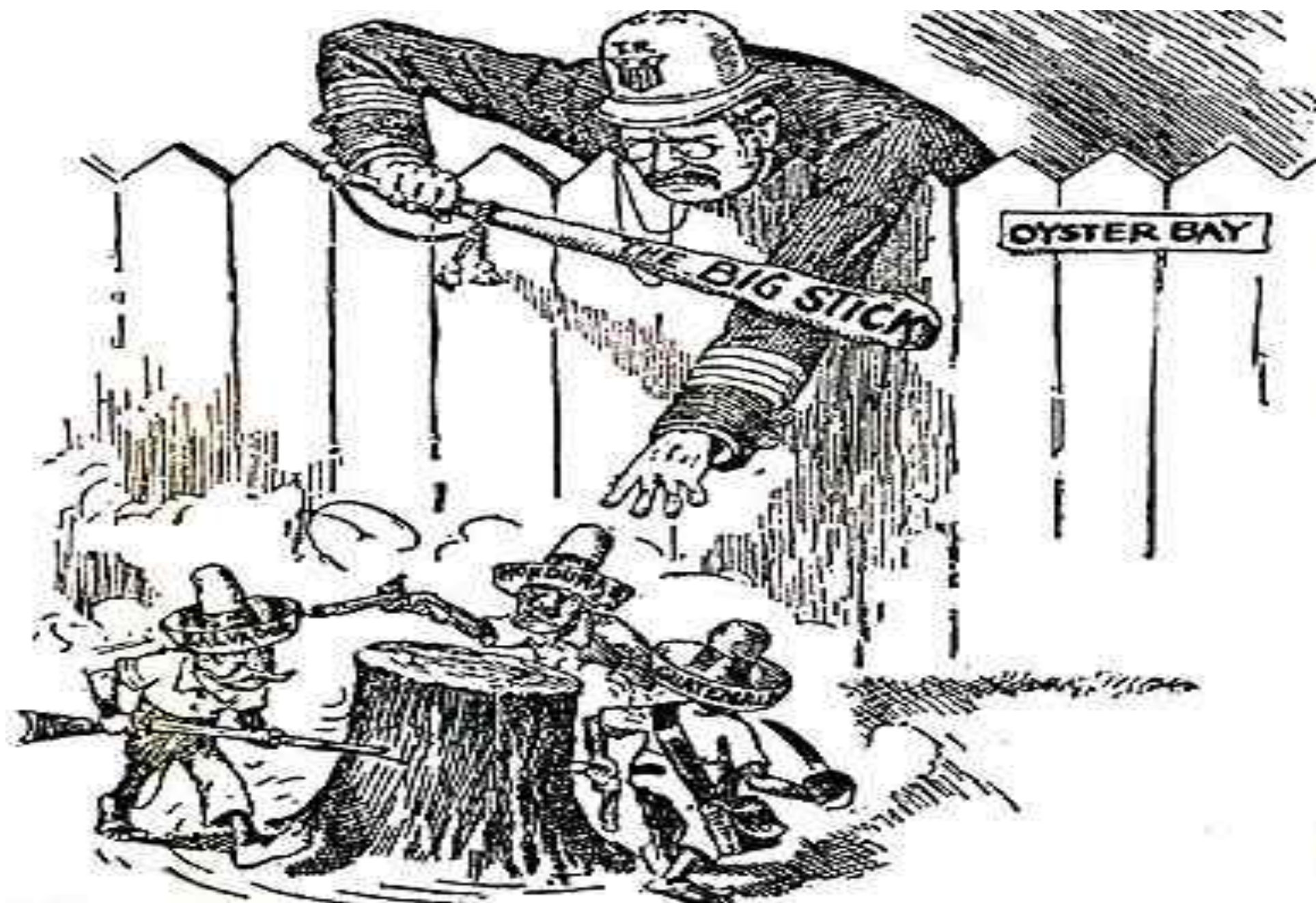
- Roosevelt Corollary to the Monroe Doctrine

**“Speak softly and carry a big stick”**

**U.S. MAY NEED TO EXERT ITS POWER IF  
ANY OF STATES OR TERRITORIES ARE  
THREATENED.**

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## Addition of territory

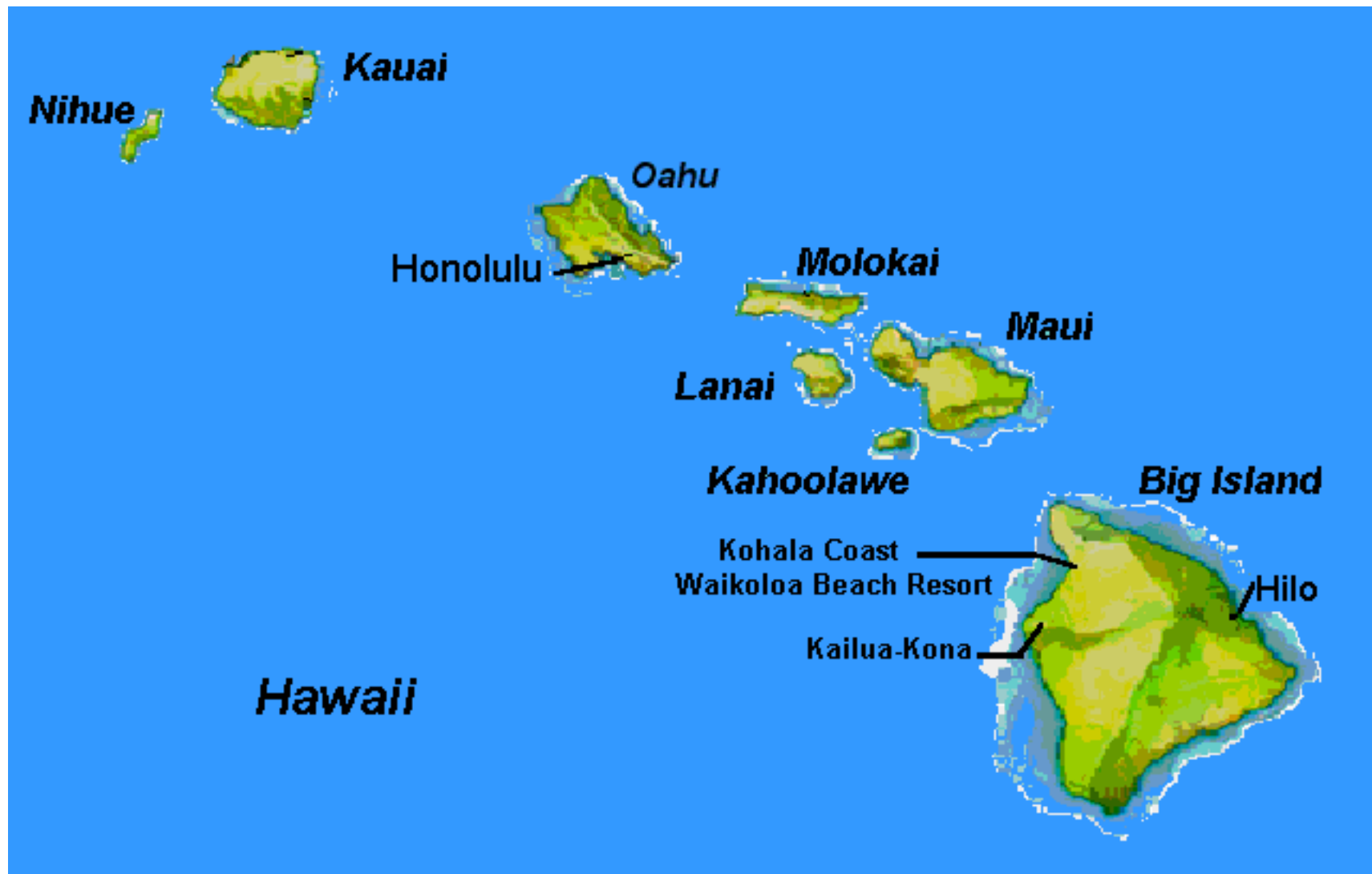
- 1867- **ALASKA**

- Bought from Russia for \$7.2 million by William Seward (Seward's Folly) 2 cents an acre.
  - 1959- statehood
-

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# Addition of territory

- 1898- HAWAII-Sugar production
    - Disposes of Hawaiian monarchy- Queen Liliuokalani
    - establishment of a new government led by Sanford B. Dole (Sugar Planter)-becomes ***annexed***
    - sugar crop and refueling station
    - 1959- statehood
    - Hawaii-U.S. 1st attempt at **Imperialism**
-



# QUEEN LILIUOKALANI



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# CAUSES OF SPANISH AMERICAN WAR-YURDS

- ***Y-ellow journalism (Joseph Pulitzer and William Randolph Hearst)***
  - ***U-SS Maine explosion-assumed caused by Spain***
  - ***R-evolutionaries in CUBA revolted against Spanish rule***
  - ***D-e Lome letter-against McKinley***
  - ***S-ugar interests for U.S. businessmen***
-

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# TEDDY ROOSEVELT

- HE GAINED HIS MILITARY “NAME” FROM THE BATTLE OF SAN JUAN HILL, CUBA DURING SPANISH AMERICAN WAR.
  - HIS UNIT WERE “THE ROUGH RIDERS” AND INCLUDED AFRICAN-AMERICAN REGIMENTS.
-





125,000 VOLUNTEERS  
ARE ASSIGNED  
TO WAR STATIONS.

NO 9  
COLORS PRESENTED  
YANKEE AND NAHANT

The issue of the distribution was discussed previously, but in the case of the Federal and National, which are in a state of bankruptcy.

## Preparing for the Final Blow at Cuba---New York Furnishes Twelve Regiments.

WASHINGTON, MAY 9.--THE WHOLE VOLUNTEER ARMY OF 125,000 MEN HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO DUTY.

THE ORDERS WERE ISSUED THIS AFTERNOON TO THE VARIOUS STATES, AND THE TROOPS ARE COMMANDED TO MOVE AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

FIFTY THOUSAND ARE TO MOBILIZE AT ONCE AT CHICKAMAUGA, 25,000 AT WASHINGTON, 6,000 AT SAN FRANCISCO, TO INVEST MANILA; 4,000 AT SAN ANTONIO, TEXAS; 3,000 AT NEW ORLEANS, 1,000 AT MOBILE, 1,000 AT TAMPA, AND THE REST ARE ASSIGNED TO THEIR RESPECTIVE DEPARTMENT COMMANDERS FOR RESERVE DUTY.

NEW YORK STATE IS ORDERED TO SEND FOUR REGIMENTS TO CHICKAMAUGA AT ONCE, TWO TO WASHINGTON, AND SIX ARE TO BE HELD FOR COAST DEFENCE DUTY.

Congress to-day made Commodore Dewey Rear Admiral as well as passing a vote of thanks to him and his men.

Sampson's fleet will be off Porto Rico to-morrow morning. No Spanish fleet has been sighted. The Montgomery has not had a fight with any war ship.

The Oregon arrived to-day at Bahia, Brazil.

The Government has decided to deal a decisive blow to Spain at once by land and sea.

Licut. Rowan, who brought dispatches to Gomez, arrives in an open boat at Nassau, N. P.

DUKE OF CONNAUGHT  
TO THE JOURNAL

England's Prince Denies He Has  
Heard of an American  
Naval Defeat.

To the Editor of the New York Journal:  
Have received no news whatever. (Circular 68)

THE ABOVE RECORDING OF THE SPEECHES OF THE SENATOR FROM  
NEW YORK IN THE SENATE ON THE 11TH OF FEBRUARY 1904 WAS  
RECORDED BY THE SENATE RECORDING SERVICE AND IS  
HEREBY SUBMITTED TO THE PUBLIC BY THE SENATE RECORDING SERVICE.

# CONGRESS DECLARES WAR

ITIES  
AN ON  
APRIL 21

On 25, 1968 because of a change in the external situation, the meeting was held the following day, and during this time, the relations between the USSR and the United States were discussed. On April 25, the day on which Minister Woodford was dismissed, during that year there was a meeting between the United States and the Soviet Union, during which the United States and the Soviet Union discussed the relations between the USSR and the United States. On April 25, the day on which Minister Woodford was dismissed, during that year there was a meeting between the United States and the Soviet Union, during which the United States and the Soviet Union discussed the relations between the USSR and the United States.

LEVY FOR TROOPS  
MADE ON THE STATES

New York Called Upon for Twelve Regiments of Infantry and Two Troops of Cavalry.

Washington, April 22.—The War Department here this afternoon issued a list of 100 new decorations of honor for troops.

[illegible]**EXTRA**

NO. 11  
LATEST NEWS

## REED AND HOBART

## SIGN WAR DECLARATI:

WASHINGTON, APRIL 13--THE BILL PASSED TODAY WOULD BE THE AFTERMATH OF DECLARING THAT WPA SPAN HAS EXISTED SINCE APRIL 27 WAS SILENT. SPEAKER RISE AT 4:30 P. M.

THE PREVIOUS PAGE WAS AT 4 11 1  
AND IT WAS AT THE FORWARDED TO PA.

NETT "SEE WASHINGTON GAME POSTPONED."  
BROOKLYN-BALTIMORE GAME POSTPONED—JUL 12

WORKING AT ADJECTIVE.

1. *Journal of the American Medical Association*, 1997; 278: 1033-1038.

qualifiers will persist for the reasons that they are armed, explicit and not-implicit.<sup>17</sup>

were a lot improved - construction, area, windows, level,  
etc., all in fact just what they needed; and also where the  
groups will be ready for winter from the United States.

READ "THE TRIUMPH OF LOVE," BEGINNING TO-DAY.

THE WEATHER—Snow tonight, clearing Tuesday morning; colder Tuesday night; fresh northerly winds becoming brisk westerly.

# EXTRA NEW YORK JOURNAL SPORTING SPECIAL.

W. B. HEARST.

NO. 5,596—P. M.

MONDAY—Snow; cold.

NEW YORK, FEBRUARY 6, 1902.

MONDAY—Snow; cold.

PRICE ONE CENT.

# PEACE TREATY IS RATIFIED. AWFUL SLAUGHTER

## SPORT

EXTRA NUMBER NINE. THIRTY-THREE  
NEW ORLEANS RACING

**THE RACE—AMERICAN, MEXICAN, BERMUDA, NEW YORK.**  
The race was held at the New Orleans track, and the result was a complete success. The American team, consisting of the best horses in the country, defeated the Mexican team by a large margin. The Bermudian team, which was expected to be a strong contender, was defeated by the American team. The New York team, which was expected to be a strong contender, was defeated by the American team.

**RESULTS AT THE GARNETT TRACK.**  
The race was held at the Garnett track, and the result was a complete success. The American team, consisting of the best horses in the country, defeated the Mexican team by a large margin. The Bermudian team, which was expected to be a strong contender, was defeated by the American team. The New York team, which was expected to be a strong contender, was defeated by the American team.

**FORTY BASEBALL CANDIDATES AT YALE.**  
The Yale baseball team is expected to be a strong contender in the upcoming season. The team is composed of forty candidates, who are all highly skilled players. The team is expected to be a strong contender in the upcoming season.

**GRIP AND PNEUMONIA AFFECTS HORSES.**  
The grip and pneumonia have been affecting horses in the city. The horses are suffering from the disease, and the owners are worried. The disease is expected to be a serious problem for the horses in the city.

**BARNETT'S BOAT LUNcheon EXHIBIT.**  
The Barnett's boat luncheon exhibit is expected to be a success. The exhibit is composed of the best boats in the city, and the luncheon is expected to be a success.



## Our Troops at Manila Killed the Filipinos by the Thousands--40 Americans Killed.

### NEW ATTACK ON MANILA TO-DAY.

Admiral Dewey Cables the News  
That the City Itself Has  
Been Attacked.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6.—A cablegram was received at the Navy Department from Admiral Dewey at 9:30 o'clock this morning, of which the following is a translation:

MANILA, FEB. 6.  
"SECRETARY OF NAVY, WASHINGTON:  
"INSURGENTS HAVE ATTACKED  
MANILA. BOSTON LEAVES TO-DAY  
FOR ILOILO TO RELIEVE BALTIMORE, WHICH WILL RETURN TO  
MANILA. TWO MEN WOUNDED ON  
BOARD MONADNOCK, ONE SERIOUSLY.  
DEWEY."

It is believed that this cablegram, by Manila over today, shows that the city has been attacked, and that the city itself has been attacked. The cablegram is expected to be a serious problem for the city.

The cablegram is expected to be a serious problem for the city. The cablegram is expected to be a serious problem for the city.

### TREATY VOTE IS 57 TO 23.

Three Votes to Spare  
When the Final  
Test Was  
Reached.

AMENDMENTS BY  
HOAR BEATEN.

WASHINGTON, Feb. 6.—The treaty was passed by a vote of 57 to 23. The amendments by Hoar were beaten. The treaty is expected to be a serious problem for the city.

The treaty is expected to be a serious problem for the city. The treaty is expected to be a serious problem for the city.

The treaty is expected to be a serious problem for the city. The treaty is expected to be a serious problem for the city.

### FILIPINO LOSS IS 4,000 MEN.

About 40 Americans Dead.  
'Beaten Insurgents Torn to  
Pieces by Dewey's Guns.

MANILA, FEB. 6, 1902.—THE SCENE PRESENTED IN THE ENVIRONS OF THE CITY OF MANILA AS THE SUN WENT DOWN ON SUNDAY EVENING WAS ONE OF TERRIBLE HORROR.

IN THE EVENING, WHICH BEGAN AT 8:30 O'CLOCK SATURDAY EVENING AND CONTINUED YESTERDAY IN A DETERMINED OR DISASTROUS MANNER, AS THE CIRCUMSTANCES MADE NECESSARY, THE FILIPINOS WERE UTTERLY ROUTED WITH TERRIBLE SLAUGHTER.

FROM THE BEST INFORMATION OBTAINABLE AT THE WRITING, THREE THOUSAND ARE ESTIMATED AT 4,000, WHICH ESTIMATE IS NOT BELIEVED TO BE EXCESSIVE.

THE REMAINS WERE CONSIDERABLY AGGRAVATED AND WHOLLY UNPREPARED FOR THE TERRIBLE PUNISHMENT WHICH THE AMERICANS DELECTED UPON THEM FROM THE VERY OUTSET.



**Censored Dispatches from  
Havana Say a Shot Was  
Heard Before the Ship's  
Magazines Blew Up.**

Plan of Malier's Row, Showing Location of Max Mergerson



Source of this material furnished to you by  
 State Dept. under the provisions of the War Relocation  
 Control Act.

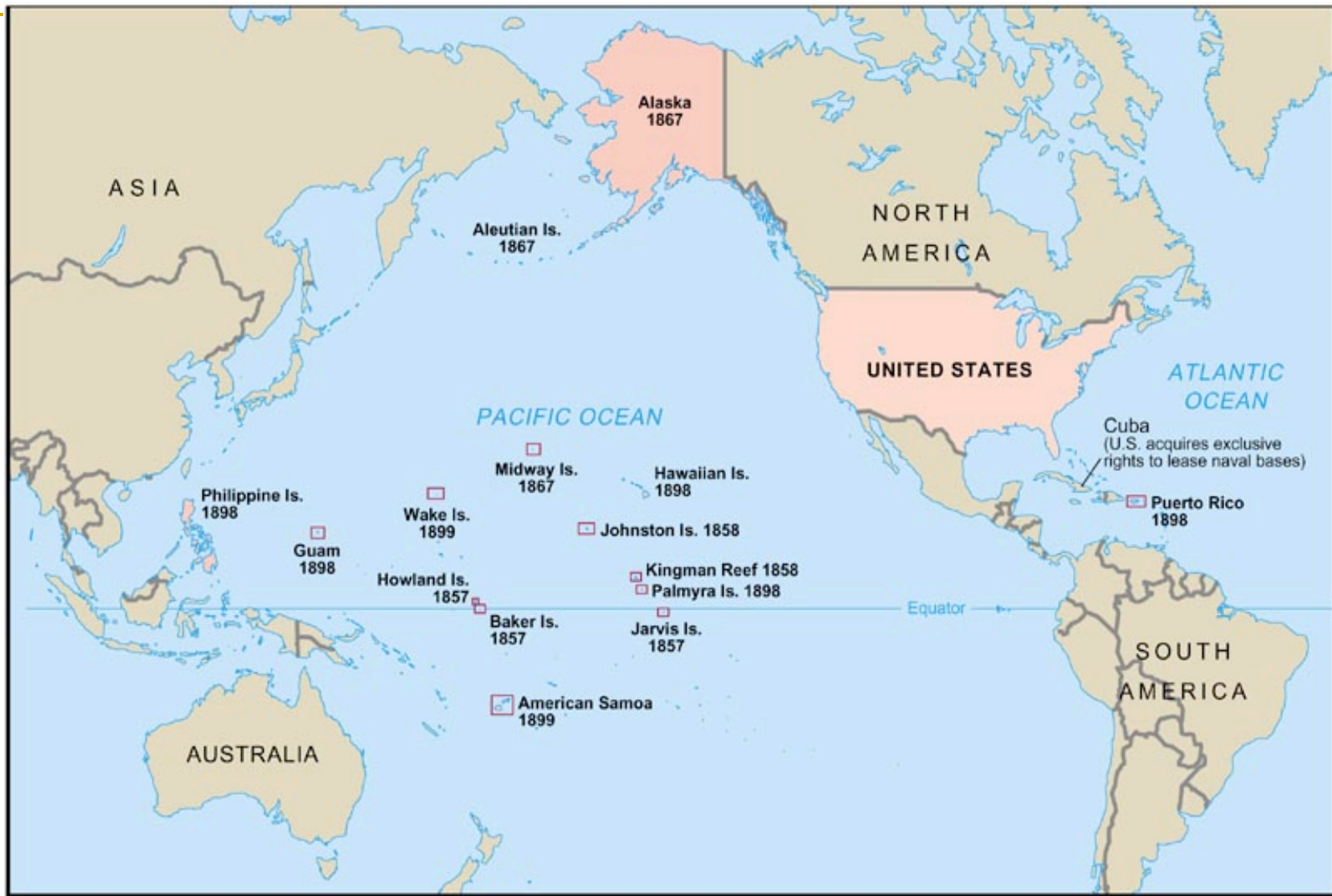
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 State Dept. under the provisions of the War Relocation  
 Control Act.

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 State Dept. under the provisions of the War Relocation  
 Control Act.

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AMERICAN EMPIRE, 1900

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# EFFECTS OF SPANISH AMERICAN WAR-Treaty of Paris

## ■ EFFECTS

### □ Puerto Rico and Guam

- US territories-ANNEXED

### CUBA-PROTECTORATE

- -U.S. COULD INTERVENE IN AFFAIRS-  
PLATT AMENDMENT

### □ Philippines –we annexed them then they:

- Fought a bitter war with the US for its  
freedom
- U.S. defeats them and

purchased them for \$20 million

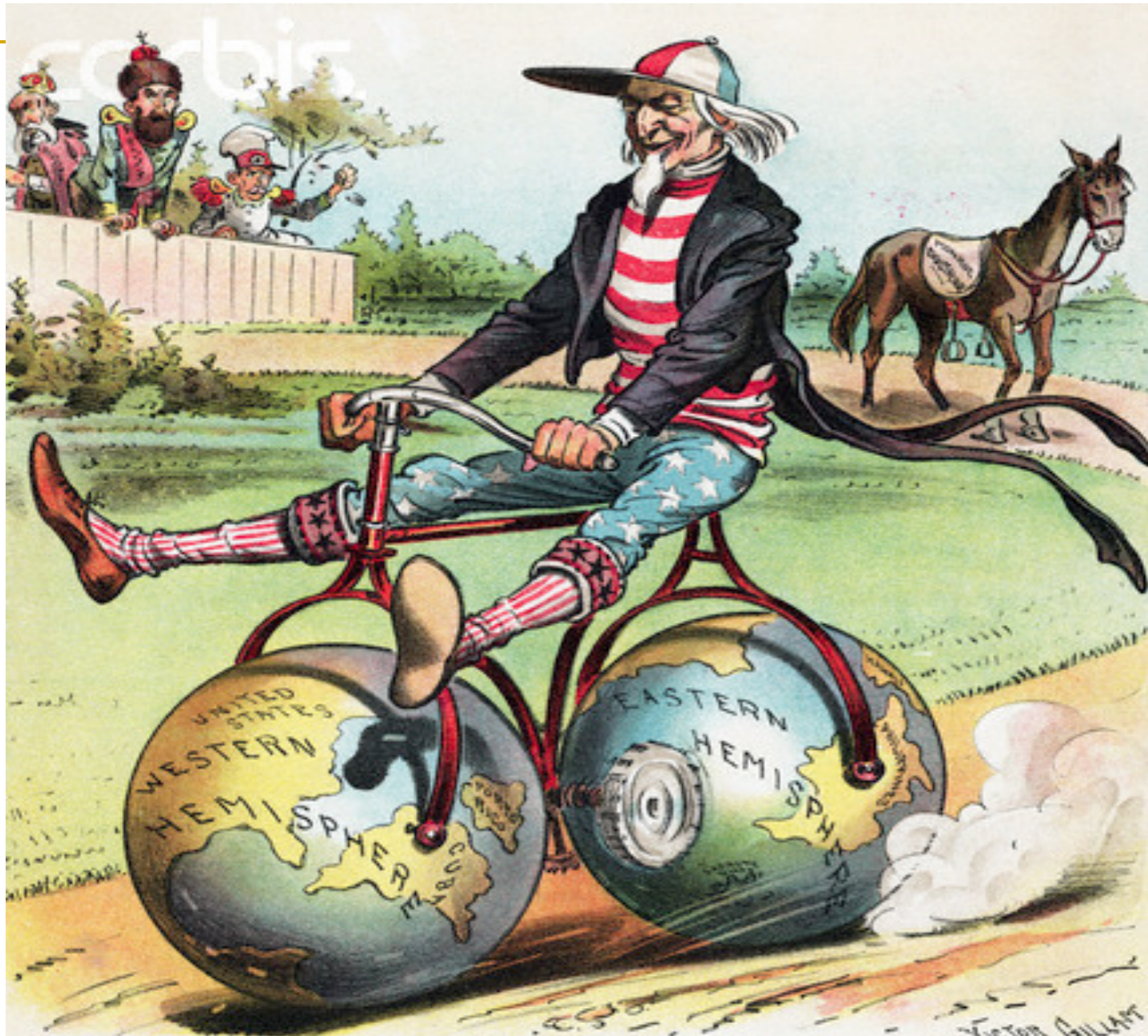
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# PLATT AMENDMENT-CUBA

- 1) Cuba must stay out of debt
  - 2) U.S. has right to intervene in affairs
  - 3) U.S. has right to buy or lease Cuban land for naval and refueling stations-
- ## GUANTANAMO BAY-GITMO
-





COPYRIGHT 1898 BY ARTHUR F. GILLAM, NEW YORK.

### COASTING.

The old horse was too slow for Uncle Sam.

Victor Gillam  
Reproduced by permission of the New York Public Library





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# PANAMA CANAL-Teddy Roosevelt-President

- Panama was a province of Colombia (South America) that we helped gain it's independence from so..
  - This allowed the U.S. to negotiate a canal building treaty for assisting business, **\*\*TRADE**, and the military.
  - Started in 1904-finished in 1914
  - Saved 8000 miles in travel.
-



# 1<sup>st</sup> vessel to pass through Canal



---

# World War I 1914-1918-Wilson-president

- 1914- war begins when Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria-Hungary is assassinated
  - **GERMANY AND AUSTRIA HUNGARY** DECLARE WAR WITH **BRITAIN, FRANCE, AND RUSSIA** because of the “isms” and alliance system.
  - 1914-1917-US is neutral
  - Continued trade with Allied Powers
-

---

# World War I-In Brief

- 1917- US enters the war because:
    - Continued German aggression (submarine warfare)-sinking of the *Lusitania*
    - Ties with Great Britain
    - “Wanted to make the world safe for democracy” - Wilson
    - Zimmerman letter
-



---

# Allies and Central Powers WWI

- Alliance System (Allied and Central)
    - **Central Powers-** Austria-Hungary, Ottoman Empire, and Germany
    - **Allied Powers-** Russia, Great Britain, France
    - **\*Russia** would withdraw (because of the Russian Revolution) and the German powers were hopeful for a win.
-

# WORLD WAR I



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# World War I-In Brief

- Allies win because of the U.S. entry into the war helped with men and material.
  - \*\*\*11 o' clock on November 11, 1918  
cease fire goes into effect-**VETERANS  
DAY (Armistice Day)**
-

---

# WEAPONS introduced during WWI

- TANKS
  - MACHINE GUNS
  - AIRPLANES
  - SUBMARINES
  - POISON GAS
  - \*\*ARTILLERY SHELLS WOULD CAUSE  
THE MOST DEATHS
-

Trench Warfare-soldiers lived and fought from trenches.



---

# Treaty of Versailles-ends World War I

## ■ Provisions

### 1) BOUNDARIES REDRAWN OF EUROPE

#### □ Creation of new nations

- Yugoslavia, Latvia, Estonia, Czechoslovakia, Lithuania, Poland, and Finland





# EUROPE, 1922

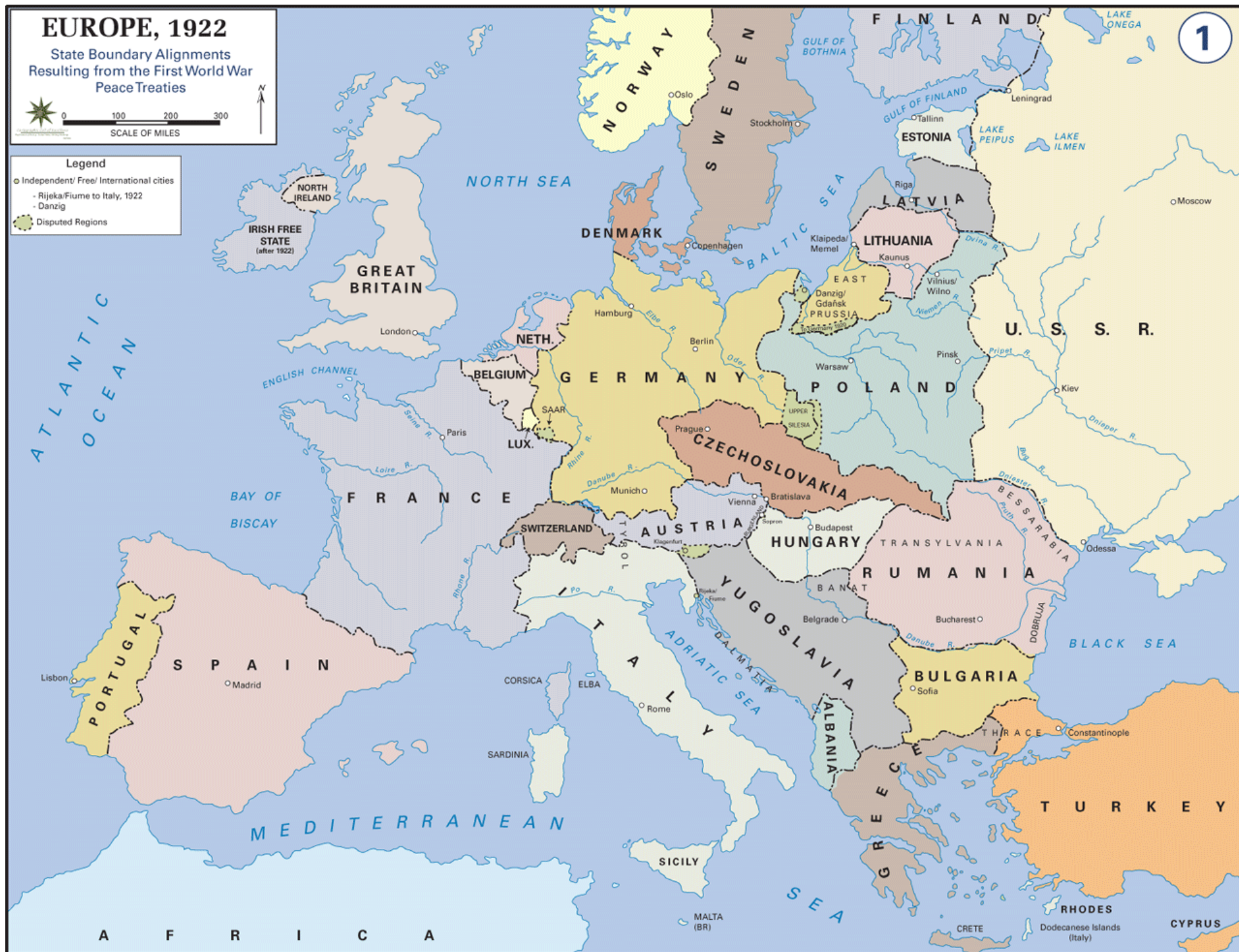
State Boundary Alignments  
Resulting from the First World War  
Peace Treaties



0 100 200 300  
SCALE OF MILES

## Legend

- Independent/ Free/ International cities
- Rijeka/Fiume to Italy, 1922
- Danzig
- ◻ Disputed Regions



---

# TREATY OF VERSAILLES - CONTINUED

- 2) France and Great Britain insisted that Germany had to assume full responsibility for the war and pay war reparations of \$33 billion**
- 3) League of Nations created**
-

---

# Wilson's Peace Plan for the World- Fourteen points

- ❑ Self-determination-countries rule themselves
  - ❑ Freedom of the Seas-unrestricted waterways
  - ❑ League of Nations- An international body devoted to preventing war
  - ❑ Mandate System-league members would govern colonies of defeated nations
-

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## US Reaction

- Senate **did not** approve Treaty of Versailles
- the US **did not** join the League of Nations

\*\*because *the US did not want U.S. foreign policy decided by international organization.*

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